

Lianhe Ratings Global Limited has assigned 'BBB-' global scale Long-term Issuer Credit Rating with Stable Outlook to Shiyan Economic and Technological Development Zone Construction Investment Development Group Co., Ltd.

HONG KONG, 21 September 2023 – Lianhe Ratings Global Limited ("Lianhe Global"), an international credit rating company, has assigned 'BBB-' global scale Long-term Issuer Credit Rating to Shiyan Economic and Technological Development Zone Construction Investment Development Group Co., Ltd. ("SETD" or "the company"). The Outlook is Stable.

The Issuer Credit Rating reflects a high possibility that the People's Government of Shiyan City ("Shiyan government") would provide strong support to SETD if needed, in light of its full ownership of SETD, SETD's strategic importance as the key local investment and development company ("LIDC") that is responsible for infrastructure construction and state-owned asset management in Shiyan City, especially in the Shiyan Economic and Technological Development Zone ("Shiyan EDZ") and the linkage between the Shiyan government and SETD, including appointment and supervision of the senior management, strategic alignment, major investment and financing plan decisions and ongoing operational and financial support. In addition, the Shiyan government may face significant negative impact on its reputation and financing activities if SETD encounters any operational and financial difficulties.

The Stable Outlook reflects our expectation that SETD's strategic importance would remain intact while the Shiyan government will continue to ensure SETD's stable operation.

Key Rating Rationales

Government's Ownership and Supervision: The Shiyan government holds the full ownership of SETD through the Shiyan Economic and Technological Development Zone State-owned Assets Management Bureau ("EDZ SAMB"). The Shiyan government is the actual controller of the company. It has the final decision-making authority and supervises the company, including management appointment, decision on its strategic development and investment plan and supervision of its major funding decisions. In addition, the Shiyan government has assessment mechanism over the company and appoints auditor to supervise the operating performance and financial position on a periodic basis.

Strategic Importance to Shiyan and Strategic Alignment: SETD, as the key LIDC in Shiyan, is primarily responsible for infrastructure construction and state-owned asset management in Shiyan EDZ. Serving as the sole entity in charge of infrastructure projects in Shiyan EDZ, SETD focuses on land development, road and bridge construction and other main municipal engineering projects in the region. In addition, the company is also responsible for the industrial park projects, pipe network leasing and other state-owned

asset management and operation business within Shiyan EDZ, with strong regional advantages. SETD plays an important role in promoting the economic and social development of the region. Its business operation and development have been aligned with the government's development plans.

Ongoing Government Support: SETD received operational and financial support from the government, mainly including operating subsidies. The Shiyan government and EDZ SAMB will inject capitals, land and other state-owned assets into SETD to expand its asset size. Besides, the EDZ SAMB will repurchase some infrastructure projects and provide policy supports to SETD to ensure its business operation. Given it is the sole entity for infrastructure construction in Shiyan EDZ, SETD has an advantage in acquiring land resources and major projects. We believe SETD is likely going to receive government support in the form of operational and/or financial subsidies to support its daily business operation.

SETD's Financial Matrix and Liquidity Position: SETD's total assets showed a continuous growth trend in the past years and reached RMB31.3 billion at end-June 2023, mainly due to the increase of intangible assets. The current assets of SETD accounted for 66.5% of the total assets at end-June 2023, but the overall asset liquidity was moderately weak due to large proportion of inventories and intangible assets.

SETD's financial leverage (total liabilities to total assets) was 18.9% and its adjusted debt decreased to c. RMB3.6 billion at end-June 2023. A relatively high level of SETD's debts were related to non-traditional financings. The liquidity of SETD was sufficient. SETD had an unrestricted cash balance and unused credit facilities of RMB35.9 million and RMB2.3 billion at end-June 2023, respectively, compared with its debt due within one year of c. RMB30 million. Besides, SETD has access to various financing channels, including bank loans, bond issuance and non-traditional financing, to support its debt repayment and business operations.

Economy and Fiscal Strength of Shiyan: Shiyan is a prefecture-level city in Hubei Province ("Hubei"), with a total land area of c. 23,000 square kilometers. Owing to Covid's disruption, Shiyan's GDP growth rate fluctuated in the past three year, which was -5.1%, 11.5% and 3.6% in 2020, 2021 and 2022, respectively. Its GDP reached RMB230.5 billion in 2022, which was ranked 7th among 16 prefecture-cities under the jurisdiction of Hubei.

The aggregate fiscal revenue of the Shiyan government was mainly derived from the budgetary revenue, government fund income and transfer payment. From 2020 to 2022, the Shiyan government's budgetary revenue increased to RMB11.6 billion from RMB8.9 billion, with the tax revenue accounted for 68%-75% of its budgetary revenue. The government fund income decreased to c. RMB10.7 billion in 2022 from c. RMB14.4 billion in 2021, owing to the weak property market. The fiscal self-sufficiency rate of the Shiyan government was relatively low, and it recorded a budget deficit of 252.9% in 2022. Its fiscal debt ratio, as measured by total government debt outstanding/aggregate revenue, was lifted to 117.6% at end-2022 from 84.7% at end-2020, mainly due to the increase in special debt.

Rating Sensitivities

We would consider downgrading SETD's rating if (1) there is perceived weakening in support from the Shiyan government, particularly due to its reduced strategic importance with diminished government functions, or (2) there is a significant reduction of the Shiyan government's ownership of SETD, or (3) there is a downgrade in our internal credit assessment on the Shiyan government.

We would consider upgrading SETD's rating if (1) there is strengthened support from the Shiyan government, or (2) there is an upgrade in our internal credit assessment on the Shiyan government.

About Lianhe Global

Lianhe Global is an international credit rating company that provides credit ratings to corporations, banks, non-bank financial institutions, local investment and development companies, and other asset classes around the globe. Lianhe Global also provides credit risk research and other services related to credit ratings.

Rating Methodology

The principal methodology used in this SETD's rating is Lianhe Global's China Local Investment and Development Companies Criteria published on 5 December 2022, which can be found at the website www.lhratingsglobal.com.

Note: The above Issuer/Issuance Credit Ratings are solicited at the request of the rated entity or a related third party.

Contact Information

Primary Analyst Jack Li, CESGA Analyst (852) 3462 9585 jack.li@lhratingsglobal.com

Secondary Analyst Toni Ho, CFA, FRM Director (852) 3462 9578 toni.ho@lhratingsglobal.com

Committee Chairperson Joyce Huang, CFA Managing Director (852) 3462 9586 joyce.huang@Ihratingsglobal.com Business Development Contact Joyce Chi Managing Director (852) 3462 9569 joyce.chi@lhratingsglobal.com

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